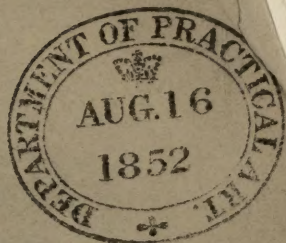


97. E Box. 0158

Box IX, 97. E

1844

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OBJECTS,

LAWS AND REGULATIONS

OF THE

SCHOOL OF DESIGN

OF

MANCHESTER.

MANCHESTER:

PRINTED BY CHARLES SIMMS AND CO.  
1844.





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LAWS AND REGULATIONS  
OF THE  
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OF  
MANCHESTER.

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MANCHESTER:  
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# COUNCIL

OF THE

MANCHESTER SCHOOL OF DESIGN.

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## OBJECTS, &c.

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THE PRIMARY object of the School of Design of Manchester, is to give instruction to students, by means of competent masters, in evening and morning classes, in such branches of the art of Design as are immediately applicable to the improvement of our national industry and TASTE, especially in those manufactures on which the prosperity of Manchester and its neighbourhood mainly depends.

The course of instruction will be that prescribed by the Council of the Government School at Somerset House, and will comprise ELEMENTARY DRAWING in outline; SHADING; Principles of LIGHT and SHADE, and COLOURING.

ORNAMENT, as exemplified in the beautiful architectural examples of the Greeks and Romans, and in the decorative works of the great masters of Italy at the period of the revival in the fifteenth century, and subsequently.

FLOWER PAINTING, and objects of Natural History, such as birds, insects, shells, &c., applicable to ornamental art.

INVENTION.—PATTERN *Designing*, as distinguished from PATTERN *Drawing*. Its different branches, as applicable to



hard materials, and to the woven fabrics of silk, cotton, flax, and wool.

THE FIGURE, in its application to ornamental works in metal, wood, and stone; and to interior and architectural decoration.

#### MODELLING; PERSPECTIVE.

The students will be taught to draw in water colours, to paint in oil, and in fresco, according to their wants, and intended future occupation.

SECONDLY—and of scarcely less importance, instruction to young persons of both sexes, will be given in *private* and *distinct* day classes, in those branches of the art of Design which are the foundation of a correct and refined taste, and essential to a good education.

The course of study will be under the direction of the Manchester Council; and whilst it adheres strictly to those principles of instruction in art which are essential to success, will be accommodated, as far as possible, to the wants and taste of the pupils.

The collection of Casts begun by the original founders of the school has been liberally increased by the government for the benefit of the students and of the PUBLIC. It now comprises casts of many of the finest works of antiquity in sculpture, architecture, and ornament, as well as select specimens of the Cinque-cento or Revival styles. One great object of the Council of the School is to increase this collection as fast and far as its funds will admit of, as a means of promoting not only the instruction of the students, by setting before them the choicest models, but for a not less important object, the cultivation of the *eye* and the *taste* of the PUBLIC; by whom,

eventually, the school must be entirely upheld, on the withdrawal of the Government grant.

A collection of Engravings and Lithographic Prints of ornaments of various kinds and styles has been provided, and is daily receiving augmentation from the Government. The Council has lately added to this collection the celebrated and costly volume on ornament, published by the Prussian Government for its Schools of Design, and now become extremely rare. Besides these is a small and valuable collection of Books, chiefly contributed by individuals of the Council, which it is highly important to increase; works which are not often found in private libraries, and which may be consulted by the subscribers to the institution and their families. For the advantage of such persons as cultivate the arts of Design as a branch of polite education, and without immediate reference to its professional application, the Council are desirous of extending not only this portion of the library, but of forming small collections of Plaster or Sulphur Casts of MEDALS, engraved GEMS of antiquity in CAMEO, and INTAGLIO, and facsimilies of those antique VASES, long designated Etruscan, but now recognized as chiefly Greek, of which exquisite specimens have of late years been disinterred in ancient Etruria. All these objects, besides being attractive from the beauty of their form, execution, and designs, are calculated to shed new light on the history, chronology, religion, and poetry of past ages.

It is the intention of the Council, as soon as their funds are adequate to so desirable a project, (suggested by the Council of Somerset House,) to establish a museum of natural objects,



as well as of curious productions of art, from which hints and ideas can be derived by the draughtsman, applicable to industrial art. Beautiful birds and insects, curious animals and plants, shells, corals, sea-weeds, minerals; and, in short, such beautiful forms and colours as are to be found in the three kingdoms of Nature; affording rich materials for fancy and combination to the artist. To these may be added specimens of elegant forms and harmonious colourings, which many articles of Foreign, and especially of Oriental manufacture, possess. But particularly useful and interesting to the manufactures of this district, will be a collection, which it is also in contemplation to form, of the woven *figured* and *coloured* fabrics of all countries; as well those of Persia, India, China, and the East, as of our rivals nearer home, the Continental manufacturers.



## LAWS AND REGULATIONS,

&c.

---

I. — The Institution shall consist of two classes of members, Members.  
donors or subscribers, and honorary or corresponding members.

II. — Every donor or subscriber shall pay the sum of £10, or sub- Subscrip-  
tions.  
scribe one pound per annum; or pay the sum of £20 and upwards,  
or subscribe two pounds per annum. The annual subscriptions shall  
be paid in advance, and become due on the first day of January  
in every year.

III. — Persons who pay £10, or subscribe one pound per annum, Privileges  
of Mem-  
bers.  
shall have personal free access for themselves; and persons paying  
£20, or upwards, or subscribing two pounds per annum, shall have  
free access for themselves and all the members of their families,  
(except males above twenty-one years of age,) to the drawing-  
school, library, museum, meetings, exhibitions, and all other public  
parts of the Institution, subject to the regulations of the council.

Privileges  
suspended  
on Non-  
payment of  
Annual  
Subscription.

IV. — The privileges of every subscriber, whose annual subscription shall remain thirty days unpaid, shall be suspended, and a notice to that effect sent to him through the post.

Honorary  
and Corres-  
ponding  
Members.

V. — Gentlemen of acknowledged eminence in science and the arts, shall be eligible as honorary or corresponding members of the council, and shall be elected by the council.

Annual  
Meetings.

VI. — An annual general meeting shall be held on the second Monday in every January, at which the President, Vice-Presidents, Treasurer, Honorary Secretary, and ten Directors shall be elected, and the names of the newly-elected members of the council shall be declared, a report of the proceedings of the council, and a statement of the accounts for the preceding year presented, which shall have been previously examined by auditors appointed by the council; and any subject relating to the concerns of the Institution which may be brought forward by any member shall be taken into consideration.

Officers.

VII. — No individual shall be eligible to fill the office of president or vice-president more than two years in succession, and three directors, to be determined by ballot amongst themselves, shall retire at each annual meeting.

Vacancies  
of Retiring  
Members  
of Council,  
how to be  
supplied.

VIII. — In order to supply the vacancies created by the preceding rule; at least seven days before the annual meetings, a circular stating the day of such meeting, with a list of the members entitled to vote, shall be transmitted to each member, in which the names of the members of the council of the preceding year shall be printed in italics; and each member shall be requested to mark the names of three members, not being of the council, to supply the vacancies



caused by the retiring members, and to sign the list and transmit it to the honorary secretary, at least three days before the annual meetings. Those members who have the greatest number of votes shall be considered elected to fill up the vacancies in the council, and in case of equality of votes, the council shall make the selection ; but in the event of a sufficient number of names not being sent in, the council shall have power to elect the new members.

IX.—Special general meetings shall be called by the honorary secretary, on a requisition in writing being presented to him, signed by nine members of the council, or twenty members of the Institution, and specifying the object of such meeting. Seven days' notice shall be given of all annual and special general meetings ; and if ten members be not present within half an hour after the time appointed for the meeting, it shall be broken up. At all meetings of the Institution, each member shall have one vote, and in case of equality, the chairman shall have a casting vote.

X.—The business of this Institution shall be conducted by the council, who shall have the sole management and direction thereof, and the appointment of all professors, masters, lecturers, managers, and servants, with power to fill up any vacancies which shall occur in their body during the year, the members supplying such vacancies being considered as representing the retiring or deceased member ; and shall meet for these purposes once in every month, or oftener if necessary, and four of whom shall form a quorum.

XI.—The donations, subscriptions, and other income of the Institution, shall be paid to the treasurer, who shall forthwith deposit the same in the hands of the bankers appointed by the council, and the same shall be drawn out of their hands by the cheque of the treasurer,

Special  
General  
Meeting.

Council to  
manage  
Society.

Funds to  
be paid to  
Treasurer,  
and to be  
disbursed  
by Council.

and applied by the council in discharging rent, taxes, salaries, wages, repairs, current and incidental expenses, in the purchase of works of art, and in any other mode they shall deem best for the advantage and improvement of the Institution; and fair and accurate accounts in writing shall be kept of such receipts and payments.

Power for  
Council to  
make Bye  
Laws, &c.

XII.—The council shall have the power to fix the terms of admission of students, to make such bye-laws, orders, and regulations, not inconsistent with these rules, as they may consider necessary for the good order of the Institution, the regulation of the schools, and the government of the masters and servants; and may appoint sub-committees as they shall think necessary, out of their own body, for any purpose relating to the Institution.

Alteration  
of Regu-  
lations.

XIII.—These regulations, except the 17th, may be rescinded, or altered, or new ones enacted, with the consent of two-thirds of the members present, at any meeting of the Institution at which ten members at least shall be present, of which due notice, specifying the proposed alteration, shall have been given to each member.

Meetings  
for Exhi-  
bition of  
Works.

XIV.—Meetings of the Institution shall be held at stated intervals, at which the works of the students shall be exhibited, and the prizes distributed which have been awarded to them by the council.

Minutes of  
proceedings  
to be kept.

XV.—Minutes of the proceedings of every meeting of the Institution, and of the council, and of every sub-committee, shall be entered in a book kept for that purpose.

Property  
vested in  
Trustees

XVI.—The whole of the property of the Institution shall be invested in seven trustees, for the purpose, and according to the true intent and meaning of these regulations; and RICHARD BIRLEY,



SAMUEL DUKENFIELD DARBYSHIRE, WILLIAM FAIRBAIRN, JAMES WILLIAM FRASER, JAMES HEYWOOD, EDMUND POTTER, and THOMAS TOWNEND, have been appointed the first trustees. Any vacancies in the number of trustees shall be supplied by the members out of their own body, at their general annual meetings, who shall also have power to remove any of such trustees, and to appoint others in their stead, so that the number of acting trustees be not reduced below the number of three.

XVII.—The Institution shall not be dissolved, unless with the consent of three-fourths in number of the members for the time being, expressed in writing at two successive special general meetings, duly convened by advertisement in all the Manchester Newspapers, and by notice sent by the general post to all the members, and held with an interval of not less than one month, nor more than two months.

XVIII.—No book, pamphlet, or other article belonging to the Institution, shall, under any pretence whatever, be borrowed or taken away, without the special consent of the council, to be recorded in a book kept for that purpose. Nor shall any gratuity be given to any of the servants of the Institution, and any servant receiving any gratuity shall be discharged.

Dissolution  
of the  
Society.

Books not  
to be  
Borrowed.

No Gra-  
tuities to  
be given.

# MANCHESTER SCHOOL OF DESIGN.

## Donors.

	L.	s.	d.
MARK PHILIPS, Esq., M. P. ....	105	0	0
JAMES HEYWOOD, Esq., F. R. S. ....	100	0	0
JAMES THOMSON, Esq., F. R. S. ....	100	0	0
HARGREAVES, DUGDALE, AND Co. ....	100	0	0
FORT, BROTHERS ....	100	0	0
JOHN BROOKS, Esq. ....	100	0	0
JAMES COLLIER HARTER, Esq. ....	100	0	0
THOMAS HOYLE AND SONS ....	100	0	0
GEORGE FOSTER, Esq., Sabden. ....	50	0	0
EDWARD LOYD, Esq. .... £20 0 0 }	30	0	0
DITTO Second Donation ..... 10 0 0 }			
JOHN MACVICAR, Esq. ....	21	0	0
WILLIAM FAIRBAIRN, Esq. ....	20	0	0
RICHARD BIRLEY, Esq. ....	20	0	0
JAMES W. FRASER, Esq. ....	20	0	0
RICHARD LANE, Esq. ....	20	0	0
HENRY Mc.CONNEL, Esq. ....	20	0	0
RICHARD COBDEN, Esq., M. P. ....	20	0	0
SIR BENJAMIN HEYWOOD, BART., F. R. S. ....	20	0	0
EDMUND P. THOMSON, Esq. ....	20	0	0
HIGGIN AND CHIPPINDALL ....	20	0	0
SALIS SCHWABE AND Co. ....	20	0	0
J. AND N. PHILIPS AND Co. ....	20	0	0
C. P. GRENPELL, Esq. ....	20	0	0
WILLIAM HENRY, Esq., Dublin ....	10	10	0
THOMAS W. WINSTANLEY, Esq. ....	10	0	0
RICHARD ROBERTS, Esq. ....	10	0	0
JOHN JESSE, Esq. ....	10	0	0
JAMES Mc.CONNEL, Esq. ....	10	0	0
JOHN Mc.CONNEL, Esq. ....	10	0	0
WILLIAM Mc.CONNEL, Esq. ....	10	0	0
EDWARD TOOTAL, Esq. ....	5	5	0
DAVID AINSWORTH, Esq. ....	5	5	0
JOHN Mc.FARLANE, Esq. ....	5	0	0
Total. ....	£1232	0	0



## MANCHESTER SCHOOL OF DESIGN.

## Annual Subscribers.

	L.	S.	D.
Robert and Thomas Peel, Mosley-street .....	10	10	0
George Foster, Sabden .....	10	0	0
Atkinson, Tootal, and Co., Pall Mall .....	5	5	0
John Chippindall, Mosley-street .....	5	5	0
Richard Cobden and Co., Mosley-street .....	5	5	0
R. Dalglish, Falconer, and Co., Mosley-street .....	5	5	0
Fort, Brothers, Church-street .....	5	5	0
Hargreaves, Brothers, and Co., Meal-street .....	5	5	0
Thomas Hoyle and Co., Piccadilly .....	5	5	0
Joseph and John Lockett, Fennel-street .....	5	5	0
John Marsland and Co., Mosley-street .....	5	5	0
Edmund Potter and Co., Mosley-street .....	5	5	0
William Ross, Mosley-street .....	5	5	0
Salis Schwabe and Co., Mosley-street .....	5	5	0
Thomson, Brothers, and Sons, Mosley-street .....	5	5	0
Astbury, Critchley, and Armstrong, Mosley-street .....	3	3	0
Butterworth and Brooks, Mosley-street .....	3	3	0
Deeply Vale Printing Company, Mosley-street .....	3	3	0
Hardman and Price, Mosley-street .....	3	3	0
J. C. Harter, Broughton House .....	3	3	0
Heald, Wilson, and Co., Mosley-street .....	3	3	0
Kershaw, Leese, and Sidebotham, High-street .....	3	3	0
John Lowe and Co., Charlotte-street .....	3	3	0
Margerisons and Co., Mosley-street .....	3	3	0
Simpson, Rostron, and Co., Mosley-street .....	3	3	0
Strines Printing Company, Mulberry-street .....	3	3	0
Tennants, Clow, and Co., Cannon-street .....	3	3	0
Thomas Agnew, Exchange-street .....	2	2	0
Ainsworth, Sykes, and Co., Mosley-street .....	2	2	0
David Ainsworth, York-street .....	2	2	0
Henry Bannerman and Sons, York-street .....	2	2	0
Thomas Barge, Jun., and Brothers, Mosley-street .....	2	2	0
Barton and Co., Water-street .....	2	2	0
William Benecke and Co., Mosley-street .....	2	2	0
John Burd and Sons, Mosley-street .....	2	2	0
Coates and Mc-Naughten, Spring-gardens .....	2	2	0
Crafts and Stell, Lloyd-street .....	2	2	0
Samuel Fletcher, Son, and Co., Parker-street .....	2	2	0
George Fraser, Son, and Co., Spear-street .....	2	2	0
C. P. Grenfell and Sons, Spring-gardens .....	2	2	0
Hadfield and Hall, King-street .....	2	2	0
Carried forward .....	£155	19	0

	L.	S.	D.
Brought forward.....	£155	19	0
Hall and Gorton, High-street .....	2	2	0
Harter and Edwards, York-street .....	2	2	0
Alexander Henry, Portland-street .....	2	2	0
T. P. Hutchinson and Co., Back Mosley-street.....	2	2	0
Paul Moon James, Mosley-street.....	2	2	0
Nathan and Sington, Dale-street.....	2	2	0
Nelson, Knowles, and Co., High-street .....	2	2	0
Novelli and Huth, Bond-street.....	2	2	0
G. C. Pauling and Co., Cross-street.....	2	2	0
Potters and Norris, George-street .....	2	2	0
Reddish and Bickham, Mosley-street .....	2	2	0
Richard Roberts and Co., Globe Works, Faulkner-street .....	2	2	0
John Satterfield and Co., St. Ann's square .....	2	2	0
Leo Schuster, Spring-gardens .....	2	2	0
Schunck, Souchay, and Co., Cooper-street .....	2	2	0
George and James Smith, Mosley-street.....	2	2	0
Robert Stuart, Pall Mall .....	2	2	0
Swanwick and Johnson, Mosley-street .....	2	2	0
John Swindells and Brothers, 10, Pollard-street .....	2	2	0
Alfred Thomas and Co., Mosley-street .....	2	2	0
Henry Tootal, York-street .....	2	2	0
Thomas Townend, Market-street.....	2	2	0
S. and I. Watts, Fountain-street.....	2	2	0
Wells, Cooke, and Potter, Mosley-street.....	2	2	0
Winkworth and Procter, Faulkner-street .....	2	2	0
Wilson, Brothers, and Co., George-street .....	2	2	0
Cheadle Copper Company, 91, Fountain-street .....	2	0	0
S. D. Darbshire, Marsden-street .....	2	0	0
John Holt, 87, Fountain-street.....	2	0	0
William Langton, St. Ann's-street .....	2	0	0
S. Matley and Sons, New High-street.....	2	0	0
William Parker, Skirwith Abbey, near Penrith .....	2	0	0
Louis Schwabe, Portland-street .....	2	0	0
Frederick Steiner and Co., Marriott's-court .....	2	0	0
Williams and Gardom, Mosley-street .....	2	0	0
Ainsworth and Hilton, Faulkner-street.....	1	1	0
Thomas Armstrong, Broughton .....	1	1	0
John Barber, Back Water-street.....	1	1	0
Robert Barbour and Brother, Portland-street .....	1	1	0
S. A. Bardsley, M. D., Greenheys .....	1	1	0
John Barlow, Jun., Town Ball Buildings .....	1	1	0
Thomas Barton, Portland-street .....	1	1	0
Bradshaw, Rhodes, and Co., Mosley-street.....	1	1	0
Albert Brebant, Manchester.....	1	1	0
James Broadbent and Sons, Mosley-street.....	1	1	0
Samuel Brookes, Market-street.....	1	1	0
Burford and Kay, Mosley-street .....	1	1	0
Thomas Bury, Salford .....	1	1	0
Carried forward .....	£242	4	0



	L.	S.	D.
Brought forward.....	£242	4	0
James Carlton, Mosley-street .....	1	1	0
Chappell and Marsden, 27, Cannon-street .....	1	1	0
George Clarke, Mosley-street.....	1	1	0
Cooke and Unsworth, Marble-street .....	1	1	0
Samuel E. Cottam, Brazennose-street .....	1	1	0
Thomas D. Crewdson, Fleet-street .....	1	1	0
Diethelm and Gaddum, Lloyd-street .....	1	1	0
Farmer, Cheshire, and Co., St. Ann's square.....	1	1	0
George Faulkner, Parker-street .....	1	1	0
Samuel Fletcher, King-street .....	1	1	0
Robert Gardner, Mosley-street.....	1	1	0
Edward Goodall, King-street.....	1	1	0
Frank Gould, York-street .....	1	1	0
John Gould, Pall Mall .....	1	1	0
John E. Grogan, Princess-street .....	1	1	0
James Grimshaw and Co., York-street .....	1	1	0
John Clowes Grundy, Exchange-street .....	1	1	0
George Harrison, Great Bridgewater-street .....	1	1	0
Henry Hilton, Mosley-street.....	1	1	0
Thomas Hunter, Chapel-walks.....	1	1	0
George Jackson, Brazennose-street.....	1	1	0
Jenner and Bannermann, Mosley-street.....	1	1	0
W. R. Johnson, Portland-street .....	1	1	0
John Kaye, Fountain-street.....	1	1	0
Robert Kershaw, King-street .....	1	1	0
James Lamb, Bridge-street .....	1	1	0
Le Mare and Sons, York-street.....	1	1	0
Edward Loyd, King-street.....	1	1	0
Mc.Clure and Haslam, Mosley-street .....	1	1	0
John Ollivant, Exchange-street .....	1	1	0
H. B. Peacock, St. Ann's square.....	1	1	0
Peel, Holmes, and Co., Mosley-street .....	1	1	0
G. Redmayne, London .....	1	1	0
C. H. Rickards, Walton's Buildings .....	1	1	0
Charles Robertson, Portland-street.....	1	1	0
Joshua Satterfield, Greenheys .....	1	1	0
Cornelius Shiers, Shudehill .....	1	1	0
Simms and Dinham, Exchange-street.....	1	1	0
Thomas Smith, Church-street .....	1	1	0
Stansfield and Wolfenden, Lower Mosley-street .....	1	1	0
James Stephenson, St. Ann's-street.....	1	1	0
Stocks and Tait, Mosley-street .....	1	1	0
Josh. Stubbs, Warrington.....	1	1	0
Charles Swain, Peel-street.....	1	1	0
Thomas Turner, (Surgeon,) Mosley-street.....	1	1	0
Edward Walters, Cooper-street .....	1	1	0
W. B. Watkins, Brown-street .....	1	1	0
Thomas Worthington, High-street .....	1	1	0

Carried forward ..... £292 12 0

	L.	S.	D.
Brought forward.....	£292	12	0
J. and C. Yates, 9, Charlotte-street.....	1	1	0
John Allen, King-street.....	1	0	0
W. S. Appleby, Half-street.....	1	0	0
James Atherton, Bridgewater-place.....	1	0	0
J. F. Bateman, Pall-mall.....	1	0	0
William Bindloss, Cheapside.....	1	0	0
Edward Brooke, Charlotte-street.....	1	0	0
James Consterdine, New Cannon-street.....	1	0	0
George Doveston, King-street.....	1	0	0
Edmundson Brothers, 1, Charles-street, C. M.....	1	0	0
Gisborne and Wilson, George-street.....	1	0	0
John Hoyle, Brown-street.....	1	0	0
Daniel Lee, Cannon-street.....	1	0	0
Edmund Lyon, M. D., Oxford-street.....	1	0	0
James McConnel, Ancoats.....	1	0	0
Edward Norris, Mosley-street.....	1	0	0
Vincent Potter, Loyd-street.....	1	0	0
Edward Preston, Cheapside.....	1	0	0
Robert Scott, Pool-fold.....	1	0	0
A. S. Sichel, Port-street.....	1	0	0
J. S. Stubbs, St. Ann's square.....	1	0	0
Benjamin Syddall, Fountain-street.....	1	0	0
Taylor, Garnett, and Co., Warren-street.....	1	0	0
Thomas Warner, Mosley-street.....	1	0	0
Joseph Whitworth, Chorlton-street.....	1	0	0
Gilbert Winter, St. Ann's-street.....	1	0	0
J. F. Makin, Manchester.....	0	10	0
Total.....	£319	3	0

MANCHESTER,  
APRIL 15, 1844.



